

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN NO OF CARDS	NEG DBL THROUGH	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	X	0	NO	16+ ART F1, can upgrade hands with good shape	1♦ = 0-7, others GF 1♥=5+♠ or 11-13 bal, 1♠/1NT/2♣ = 5+♥/♣/♦, 2♦/♥ = 8-10/14+ bal 2♠/2NT/3♣ = 4441+ 8-10/11-13/14+	1♣-1♦ -1M = F1 can be 4 cards canape 1♣-1♦ -1NT = 17-19 may have 5M	Same
1♦	X	0	7♥	11-13 bal or 10-15 without 5M or 6+♣	2m = 4+ F1, 2M = 5♠♥ 6-9/10-12 3♣ = 54+m up to 9-10	1♦-1♥/♠-1NT = 11-13 balanced	Same
1♥		5	7♦	10-15	1NT = NF, 2 over 1 GF or INV 6+ Many fit bids	1M-2x-2NT = maximum with fit 1M-2x-3x = minimum with fit	2 over 1 max passed hand 2♣ = Drury
1♠		5	7♥	10-15	1M-3M weak 1M-4M can be strong with 3-4 card fit		2NT = 4c fit + shortness Fit jumps
1NT			7♥	(13)14-16, 5M or 6m possible can be semi balanced or with stiff honour	2♣ Stayman, 3♣ Puppet stayman, 2♦/♥/2NT transfers 2♣ trf ♣ OR invit, 3♦ = 55+ Ms, 3♥/♠ = 54m+ short M, 4♠/♦ = transfer, 4♥/♠ = nat	Smolen	
2♣		6	7♥	6+	2♦ = asking, 2M = 7-11 NF, 2NT = to play 3♣ or GF 55+, 3♣/♦/♥ = 6+ transfer inv +		
2♦	X	0		44+ majors 0-9 according to position	2NT = asking, 2M = to play New suit = NF		
2♥		5		6+ 0-9 5+ 0-9 NV vs VULN or 3rd NV	2NT = asking New suit = NF		
2♠		5		6+ 0-9 5+ 0-9 NV vs VULN or 3rd NV	2NT = asking New suit = NF		
2NT				(19)20-21, 5M or 6m possible	3♣ = Puppet Stayman + transfers, 3♠=minors, 4♣=55+M slam try, 4♦/♥ = transfer, 4♠=minors		
3♣		6		Pre-emptive	New suit = F1		
3♦		6		Pre-emptive	New suit = F1		
3♥		6		Pre-emptive	New suit = F1		
3♠		6		Pre-emptive	New suit = F1		
3NT	X			Solid minor, max Q outside 4 th position = to play	4♣ = P/C, 4♦ slam try in partner's minor 4♥/♠ to play, 5♣ = P/C		
4♣		7		Pre-emptive			
4♦		7		Pre-emptive			
4♥		7		Pre-emptive			
4♠		7		Pre-emptive			
4NT	X			Specific aces ask	5♣ = no ace, 5♦/♥/♠ = ace, 5NT = ace of clubs	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♣		7				Cuebids I+II equally, splinters	
5♦		7				RKCB 1430	
5♥		7				Doroszewicz (nothing, Q, K, KQ)	
5♠		7				Relay = ask for trump Q (if relay is color of trumps, then relay +1 is ask)	
5♣		7				DOPI/ROPI/DEPO	